

# Statistics and Trends in HIV Infection and AIDS

Los Angeles County  
State of California  
The United States of America  
Global Trends

July 2010



[www.apla.org](http://www.apla.org)

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) is a specific group of diseases or conditions that are indicative of severe immunosuppression related to infection with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV).

## **HIV/AIDS DATA AT A GLANCE**

### **Los Angeles County**

Cumulative AIDS cases	56,091
Cumulative AIDS deaths	31,448
Living AIDS cases as of December 31, 2009	24,643
Preliminary number of persons living with non-AIDS HIV as of 12/31/09	19,807
Estimated number of persons living with HIV/AIDS as of 12/31/09	62,000*

Source: HIV Epidemiology Program, Los Angeles County Department of Public Health.

HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary, December 31, 2009.

<http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/wwwfiles/ph/hae/hiv/HIVAIDSSemiannualSurveillanceSummaryJanuary2010.pdf>

\* Source: County of Los Angeles FY 2010 Ryan White Part A Application

### **California**

Cumulative AIDS cases	155,208
Cumulative AIDS deaths	86,809
Living AIDS cases	68,399

Source: California Office of AIDS, HIV/AIDS Case Registry. Monthly HIV/AIDS Statistics in California, September 30, 2009

<http://www.cdph.ca.gov/programs/aids/Documents/HIVAIDSQtr3Sep09pdf.pdf>

### **United States**

Estimated cumulative AIDS cases	1,073,128*
Estimated cumulative AIDS deaths	576,384**
Estimated living AIDS cases	459,594*

Estimated number of persons living with HIV in the 37 states and 5 U.S. dependent areas with confidential name-based reporting: **599,819**.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, 2008. Vol. 20. .

<http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/topics/surveillance/resources/reports/>.

Estimated numbers resulted from statistical adjustment that accounted for reporting delays and missing risk-factor information, but not for incomplete reporting. Rates are per 100,000 population. Rates not calculated by transmission category because of the lack of denominator data.

## HIV/AIDS - Los Angeles County

- HIV reporting is now required by California State regulation. The new HIV database is provisional and not analyzable.
- All persons meeting the CDC AIDS case or HIV definition are reportable by name as required by the California *Code of Regulations, Title 17, Section 2500/2600/2641.5-2643.20*.
- Comprehensive data about HIV/AIDS in Los Angeles County are available at <http://lapublichealth.org/hiv/index.htm>

Living with AIDS	24,643*
Persons reported with non-AIDS HIV by name code - July 1, 2002 - December 31,2009	19,807*
Living with HIV/AIDS who know they are infected	42,400-46,600**
Estimate of those living with HIV and undiagnosed	14,100-15,500**
Estimated Total Living with HIV/AIDS	56,500-62,200**
Unduplicated recipients of Ryan White CARE Act funded services – 2006	19,297***

\*HIV Epidemiology Program, Los Angeles County Department of Public Health.  
 HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary, January 2010: 1-33.  
<http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/wwwfiles/ph/hae/hiv/HIVAIDSSemiannualSurveillanceSummaryJanuary2010.pdf>

\*\*LA County Public Health-Office of AIDS Programs and Policy – Prevention Plan 2009-2013  
<http://www.lapublichealth.org/aids/PPC/Prevention%20Plan%2009/Chapter2SanFernandoValley.pdf>

\*\*\*County of Los Angeles Commission on HIV - Ryan White Part A Application, Year 18, available at:  
[http://hivcommission-la.info/cms1\\_078511.pdf](http://hivcommission-la.info/cms1_078511.pdf)

Adult/Adolescent Gender	Cumulative AIDS		Living with AIDS		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Rate/100K
Total Male	51,250	91%	20,418	89%	399
Total Female	4,841	9%	2,526	11%	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,091</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>22,944</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>218</b>

Age Group	Cumulative AIDS		Living w/AIDS		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Rate/100K
Under 13	254	<1%	14	<1%	1
13-19	292	1%	52	<1%	5
20-29	9,096	16%	792	3%	53
30-39	24,057	43%	3,788	15%	240
40-49	15,148	27%	10,453	42%	669
50-59	54,35	10%	6,956	28%	569
60 and Older	1809	3%	2,588	11%	172
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,091</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>24,643</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>237</b>

Source: HIV Epidemiology Program, Los Angeles County Department of Public Health.  
 HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary, January2010: 1-33.  
<http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/wwwfiles/ph/hae/hiv/HIVAIDSSemiannualSurveillanceSummaryJanuary2010.pdf>

**Los Angeles Cumulative (Living) Adult/Adolescent AIDS Cases through December 31, 2009.**

<u>Race/Ethnicity*</u>	<u>Cumulative AIDS</u>		<u>Living w/AIDS</u>		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Rate/100K</u>
White, not Hispanic	24,866	44%	8,753	36%	280
Black, not Hispanic	11,303	20%	5,077	21%	536
Hispanic	18,334	33%	9,930	40%	202
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,45	2%	768	3%	55
American Indian/Alaskan Native/Other	221	<1%	105	<1%	391
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,069</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>24,603</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>237</b>

\*Does not include persons who have multiple races/ethnicities or have missing information on race/ethnicity.

Source: HIV Epidemiology Program, Los Angeles County Department of Public Health.

HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary, January 2010: 1-33.

<http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/wwwfiles/ph/hae/hiv/HIVAIDSSemiannualSurveillanceSummaryJanuary2010.pdf>

**Cumulative (Living) Adult/Adolescent AIDS Cases through December 31, 2009.**

<u>Exposure Category</u>	<u>Cumulative AIDS</u>		<u>Living w/AIDS</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Male-male sexual contact	38,426	69%	15,947	65%
Injection drug use (IDU)	3,663	7%	1,345	5%
Male-male contact/IDU	3,871	7%	1,622	7%
Hemophilia/transfusion recipient	193	<1%	131	1%
Heterosexual contact	3,025	5%	1,816	7%
Mother with/at risk for HIV	30	1%	96	<1%
Other/undetermined	6,179	11%	3,686	15%
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,837</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>24,643</b>	<b>100%</b>

**Pediatrics Cases (<13 years)**

- There have been 254 cumulative pediatric cases of AIDS in Los Angeles County since 1981. Currently, there are 20 pediatric cases are living AIDS and non AIDS HIV.
- 179 (70%) of these cases are a result of mother to child transmission, and 65 (26%) have been due to transfusion or hemophilia/coagulation disorder. Ten (10) cases (4%) are classified as other/undetermined.

**In Los Angeles County, the breakdown of cumulative pediatric AIDS cases by race/ethnicity is as follows:**

<u>Race/Ethnicity</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
White	44	17%
Black	89	35%
Hispanic	114	45%
Other	7	3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: HIV Epidemiology Program, Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary, January 2010: 1-33.

<http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/wwwfiles/ph/hae/hiv/HIVAIDSSemiannualSurveillanceSummaryJanuary2010.pdf>

## HIV/AIDS - California

HIV reporting has been required by California State regulation since 2002. In April 2006, California instituted HIV names-based reporting. In August 2009 California transferred its HIV/AIDS reporting data from an earlier generation software application – the HIV/AIDS Reporting System (HARS) – to a modernized application known as the Enhanced HIV Reporting System (eHARS).

- Through September 30, 2009 there have been 155,208 reported cases of AIDS in California.
- Of these, 140,505 (90.5%) have been among men and 13,763 (8.9%) have been among women. A total of 684 pediatric exposure cases (0.4%) have been reported.

### State of California: Cumulative HIV/AIDS Cases through September 30, 2009

<u>Race/Ethnicity</u>	<u>Living</u>		<u>Cumulative</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
White	49,524	46.9%	103,110	53.2 %
Black or African American	19,850	18.8%	34,820	18.0%
Hispanic (All Races)	31,582	29.9%	48,323	25.0%
Asian / Pacific Islander	3,642	3.4%	5,260	2.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	484	0.5%	826	0.4%
Multi-race	409	0.4%	1,054	0.5%
Unknown	210	0.2%	252	0.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>105,701</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>193,645</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: California Department of Public Health, Office of AIDS, HIV/AIDS Case Registry Section, data as of September 30, 2009. <http://www.cdph.ca.gov/programs/aids/Documents/HIVAIDSQtr3Sep09pdf>.

### State of California: Cumulative AIDS Cases through September 30, 2009

<u>Exposure Category</u>	<u>Living</u>		<u>Cumulative</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<b>Adult/Adolescent</b>				
MSM/Bisexual Male	68,300	64.6%	128,958	66.6%
Injection Drug Use	9,278	8.8%	18,503	9.6%
MSM/Bisexual Male & IDU	8,373	7.9%	17,144	8.9%
Hemophiliac/Transfusion	549	0.5%	2,326	1.2%
Heterosexual Contact	9,858	9.3%	13,301	6.9%
Other/Unknown	8,756	8.3%	12,526	6.5%
Pediatric Exposure	587	0.6%	887	0.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>105,701</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>193,645</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	92,071	87.1%	173,419	89.6%
Female	12,663	12%	18,907	9.8%
Transgender	967	0.9%	1,319	0.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>105,701</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>193,645</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: California Department of Public Health, Office of AIDS, HIV/AIDS Case Registry Section, data as of September 30, 2009, <http://www.cdph.ca.gov/programs/aids/Documents/HIVAIDSQtr3Sep09pdf>

## **HIV/AIDS - The United States**

In August 2008, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention released new estimates on the number of annual new HIV infections. The data reflects new technology developed by the CDC to recognize differences in new and long-standing HIV infections. The new technology allows for a more accurate picture of estimates of the annual number of new HIV infections.

Information about the CDC's new estimates may be found through the following link:  
<http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/topics/surveillance/resources/factsheets/pdf/incidence.pdf>

### Overview of new trends:

- Approximately 56,300 new HIV infections occurred in the United States in 2006. This figure is 40% higher than the CDC's former estimate of 40,000 annual HIV infections.
- The CDC reports that the new estimate does not represent an increase in the number of new HIV infections; rather a more accurate analysis of data as a result of new technology.
- Gay and bisexual men accounted for the greatest proportion of new HIV infections.
- HIV infection among blacks was 7 times the rate among whites and accounted for the largest share of new HIV infections (45%).
- HIV infections among Hispanics was 3 times the rate among whites and accounted for 17% of new HIV infections
- Whites accounted for 35% of the estimated number of new HIV infections in 2006.

### Overview of previous data released by the CDC

- Through December 31, 2006 the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has received reports of 1,047,970 men, women and children diagnosed with AIDS. An *estimated* total of 509,681 persons were living with HIV infection or AIDS at the end of 2006; 565,927 individuals have died.
- The CDC estimates that one million people are living with HIV or AIDS; approximately 40,000 new infections occur annually.
- As of December 31, 2006, HIV prevalence data were available from 33 states and 4 U.S. dependent areas that have had confidential name-based reporting long enough for data collection. These 33 states represent approximately 63% of the epidemic.

Comprehensive HIV/AIDS surveillance data are available at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, 2006. Vol. 18. Atlanta: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2008. <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/topics/surveillance/resources/reports/>.

**United States: Reported cases of HIV infection (not AIDS), by gender, 2008 and cumulative \***

<b>Gender</b>	<b>2008</b>		<b>Cumulative</b>	
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Male	31,595	74%	203,062	72%
Total Female	10,662	25%	84,886	27%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>42,439</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>287,954**</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* Reported cases of HIV infection (not AIDS), by sex, 2006 and cumulative—45 states and 5 U.S. dependent areas with confidential name-based HIV infection reporting

\*\* From the beginning of the epidemic through December 2006. Includes 6 persons of unknown sex.

**United States: Estimated numbers of AIDS cases through December 31, 2008\***

<b>Age Group at Diagnosis</b>	<b>Cumulative AIDS</b>	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<13	9,349	<1%
13-14	1,220	<1%
15-19	6,685	<1%
20-24	40,735	%
25-29	125,755	12%
30-34	209,554	20%
35-39	229,111	21%
40-44	187,421	17%
45-49	121,111	11%
50-54	68,560	6%
54-59	36,987	3%
60-64	19,669	2%
≥65	16,972	2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,073,128*</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* These numbers do not represent reported case counts. Rather, these numbers are point estimates, which result from adjustments of reported case counts. The reported case counts have been adjusted for reporting delays and for redistribution of cases in persons initially reported without an identified risk factor, but not for incomplete reporting..

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, 2008. Vol.20. Atlanta: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2008.

<http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/surveillance/resources/reports/2008report/index.htm>

**Estimated numbers of cases and rates (per 100,000 population) of AIDS, by race/ethnicity in 2008—50 states and the District of Columbia**

	<b>US Population (281,421,906)</b>			
<b><u>Race/Ethnicity</u></b>	<b><u>2000 Census</u></b>		<b><u>Total Number</u></b>	<b><u>Rate</u></b>
White, not Hispanic	71.1%		10,571	-
Black, not Hispanic	12.3%		18,341	-
Hispanic	12.5%		7,864	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.6%		527	-
Indian/Alaska Native	0.9%		199	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100%</b>		<b>37,502</b>	<b>-</b>

\*Point estimates of cases diagnosed that have been adjusted for reporting delays.

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, 2008. Vol. 20. Atlanta: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2008.  
<http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/surveillance/resources/reports/2008report/index.html>

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**United States: Estimated Cumulative through 2008 /Living AIDS Cases through 2007**

	Cumulative AIDS through 2008		2007 Estimated Living w/AIDS*	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Age</b>				
<13	9,349	<1%	929	<1%
13-14	12,20	<1%	680	<1%
15-19	6,685	<1%	2,777	<1%
20-24	40,735	4%	6,044	1%
25-29	125,755	12%	15,481	3%
30-34	209,554	20%	29,248	6%
35-39	229,111	21%	58,860	12%
40-44	187,421	17%	96,841	21%
45-49	121,111	11%	100,372	21%
50-54	68,560	6%	75,232	16%
55-59	36,987	3%	45,399	10%
60-64	19,669	2%	21,702	5%
≥65	16,972	2%	17,336	4%
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>				
White, not Hispanic	419,905	39%	160,010	34%
Black, not Hispanic	452,916	42%	201,404	43%
Hispanic	180,061	17%	98,726	21%
Asian/	8,253	<1%	4,583	1%
American Indian/Alaska native	3,741	<1%	1,698	<1%
<b>Exposure Category</b>				
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>				
Male-to-male sexual contact	513,138	60%	218,136	65%
Injection drug use	183,052	21%	67,121	20%
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	74,155	9%	30,196	9%
Heterosexual contact	68,546	8%	39,353	12%
Other*	13,083	2%	3,527	1%
Subtotal	<b>851,974</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>358,332</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>				
Injection drug use	84,339	40%	34,845	32%
Heterosexual contact	120,039	57%	71,088	65%
Other*	7,426	4%	3,527	3%
Subtotal	<b>211,804</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>108,576</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Child (&lt;13)</b>				
Perinatal	8,577	92%	3,800	95%
Other*	773	8%	192	5%
Subtotal	9,349	100%	3,992	100%
<b>Region of Residence</b>				
Northeast	328,748	31%	131,920	28%
Midwest	111,347	10%	49,564	11%
South	414,914	39%	185,240	39%
West	218,331	20%	92,870	20%
US dependencies, possessions and associated nations	N/A	N/A	11,307	2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1073,128</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>470,902</b>	<b>100%</b>

\*Includes hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal exposure, and risk factor not reported or not identified.

## Global Trends in HIV Infection and AIDS

<b>People newly infected with HIV in 2007</b>	<b>Total</b> Adults Children <15 years	<b>2.5 million [1.8–4.1 million]</b> 2.1 million [1.4–3.6 million] 420 000 [350 000–540 000]
<b>No. of people living with HIV in 2007</b>	<b>Total</b> Adults Children <15 years	<b>33.2 million [30.6–36.1 million]</b> 30.8 million [28.2–33.6 million] 2.5 million [2.2–2.6 million]
<b>AIDS deaths in 2007</b>	<b>Total</b> Adults Children <15 years	<b>2.1 million [1.9–2.4 million]</b> 1.7 million [1.6–2.1 million] 330 000 [310 000–380 000]

The ranges around the estimates in this table define the boundaries within which the actual numbers lie, based on the best available information.

Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), *AIDS Epidemic Update: 2007*. Internet: <http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/EpiUpdate/EpiUpdArchive/2007/default.asp>.

\* Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), *AIDS Epidemic Update: 2008*. [http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/GlobalReport/2008/2008\\_Global\\_report.asp](http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/GlobalReport/2008/2008_Global_report.asp)

## Regional HIV and AIDS statistics and features, 2004 and 2007

	Adults and children living with HIV	Adults and children newly infected with HIV	Adult prevalence (%)*	Adult and child deaths due to AIDS
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>				
<b>2007</b>	22 million* [20.5 million–23.6 million]	1.9 million* [1.6 million–2.1 million]	5.0%* [4.6%–5.4%]	1.5 million* [1.3 million–1.7 million]
<b>2004</b>	23.6 million [20.9 – 26.4 million]	2.6 million [2.2 – 2.9 million]	6.0% [5.3 – 6.8%]	1.9 million [1.7 - 2.3 million]
<b>North Africa and Middle East</b>				
<b>2007</b>	380,000* [280,000–510,000]	40, 000* [20,000–66,000]	0.3%* [0.2%–0.4%]	27,000* [20,000–35,000]
<b>2004</b>	400,000 [230, 000-650,000]	59,000 [34,000-170,000]	0.2 [0.1-0.3]	33,000 [18,000 – 55,000]
<b>South and South-East Asia</b>				
<b>2007</b>	4.2 million* [3.5 million–5.3 million]	340 000 [180 000–740 000]	0.3%* [0.2%–0.4%]	340,000* [230,000–450,000]
<b>2004</b>	7.2 million [4.8-11.2 million]	770, 000 [480 000-2.1 million]	0.6% [0.4-1.0%]	510, 000 [330,000-740,000]
<b>East Asia</b>				
<b>2007</b>	740,000* [480 000–1,100,000]	92 000 [21 000–220 000]	0.1%* [<0.2%]	40, 000* [28,000–63,000]
<b>2004</b>	620 000 [380 000-1.0 million]	90 000 [50,000- 270 000]	0.1% [<0.2%]	33,000 [20,000-49,000]
<b>Oceania</b>				
<b>2007</b>	74 000* [66, 000–93,000]	13,000* [12,000–15,000]	0.4%* [0.3%–0.5%]	1000* [<1000–1,400]
<b>2004</b>	72,000 [44,000-150,000]	8,000 [3,900-61,000]	0.3% [0.2-0.8%]	2,900 [1,600-4,600]

## Regional HIV and AIDS statistics and features, 2004 and 2007

	Adults and children living with HIV	Adults and children newly infected with HIV	Adult prevalence (%)*	Adult and child deaths due to AIDS
<b>Latin America</b>				
<b>2007</b>	1.7 million* [1.5 million–2.1 million]	140,000* [88,000–190,000]	0.5%* [0.4%–0.6%]	63,000* [49,000–98,000]
<b>2004</b>	1.5 million [1.2–2.2 million]	130,000 [100,000–320,000]	0.5% [0.4–0.7%]	53,000 [41,000–69,000]
<b>Caribbean</b>				
<b>2007</b>	230 000* [210 000–270 000]	20,000* [16,000–25,000]	1.0%* [1.0%–1.2%]	14,000* [11,000–16 000]
<b>2004</b>	240,000 [180,000–300,000]	25,000 [19,000–35,000]	1.1% [0.9–1.5%]	21,000 [15,000– 28,000]
<b>Eastern Europe and Central Asia</b>				
<b>2007</b>	1.5 million* [1.1 million–1.9 million]	110,000* [67,000–180,000]	0.8%* [0.6%–1.1%]	58,000* [41,000–88,000]
<b>2004</b>	1.4 million [950,000–2.1million]	160,000 [110,000–470,000]	0.7% [0.5–1.1%]	48,000 [34,000–66,000]
<b>Western and Central Europe</b>				
<b>2007</b>	730,000* [600 000–1.1 million]	31 000 [19 000–86 000]	0.3%* [0.2%–0.4%]	8,000* [4,800–17,000]
<b>2004</b>	700 000 [580,000–1 million]	22,000 [18,000–33,000]	0.3% [0.2–0.4%]	12,000 [<15 000]
<b>North America</b>				
<b>2007</b>	1.2 million* [760,000–2 million]	46 000 [38 000–68 000]	0.6%* [0.4%–1.0%]	23,000* [9,100–55,000]
<b>2004</b>	1.2 million [710,000–1.9 million]	43 000 [34,000–65,000]	0.7% [0.4–1.06%]	18,000 [11,000–26,000]
<b>TOTAL</b>				
<b>2007</b>	33 million* [30.3 million–36.1 million]	2.5 million [1.8 million–4.1 million]	0.8%* [0.7%–0.9%]	2.1 million [1.9 million–2.4 million]
<b>2003</b>	36.9 million [31.9–43.8 million]	3.9 million [3.3–5.8 million]	1.0% [0.8–1.2%]	2.7 million [2.3–3.2million]

Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), *AIDS Epidemic Update: 2007*. Internet: <http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/EpiUpdate/EpiUpdArchive/2007/default.asp>.

\* Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), *AIDS Epidemic Update: 2008*. [http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/GlobalReport/2008/2008\\_Global\\_report.asp](http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/GlobalReport/2008/2008_Global_report.asp)

## Regional HIV statistics and features for women, 2004 and 2007

		Number of women (15-49) living with HIV	Percent of adults (15+) living with HIV who are women (15+) (%)
<b>Sub-Saharan African</b>	<b>2007</b>	12 million [11.1 – 12.9 million]*	59%
	<b>2004</b>	12.7 million [11.0 – 14.5 million]	59%
<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>	<b>2007</b>	190,000 [130,000 – 260,000]*	48%
	<b>2004</b>	180,000 [89,000 – 330,000]	49%
<b>South and South-East Asia</b>	<b>2007</b>	1.5 million [ 1.2 – 1.9 million]*	29%
	<b>2004</b>	2.0 million [1.2 – 3.3 million]	29%
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>2007</b>	200,000 [130,000 – 320,000]*	29%
	<b>2004</b>	160,000 [90,000 – 280,000]	27%
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2007</b>	22,000 [21,000 – 24,000]*	47%
	<b>2004</b>	32,000 [16,000 – 81,000]	47%
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>2007</b>	550,000 [470,000 – 680,000]*	31%
	<b>2004</b>	450,000 [310,000 – 670,000]	30%
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>2007</b>	110,000 [95,000 – 120,000]*	50%
	<b>2004</b>	110,000 [80,000 – 150,000]	50%
<b>Eastern Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>2007</b>	460,000 [350,000 – 590,000]*	30%
	<b>2004</b>	410,000 [260,000 – 650,000]	30%
<b>Western and Central Europe</b>	<b>2007</b>	200,000 [160,000 – 270,000]*	28%
	<b>2004</b>	190,000 [140,000 – 260,000]	28%
<b>North America</b>	<b>2007</b>	250,000 [150,000 – 420,000]*	26%
	<b>2004</b>	300,000 [160,000 – 510,000]	26%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2007</b>	15.5 million [14.2 – 16.9 million]*	48%
	<b>2004</b>	16.5 million [14.2 – 19.5 million]	48%

Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), *AIDS Epidemic Update: 2007*. Internet: <http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/EpiUpdate/EpiUpdArchive/2007/default.asp>.

\* Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), *AIDS Epidemic Update: 2008*. [http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/GlobalReport/2008/2008\\_Global\\_report.asp](http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/GlobalReport/2008/2008_Global_report.asp)